

Name: _____ Date: _____

Chemistry ~ Ms. Hart**Class:**

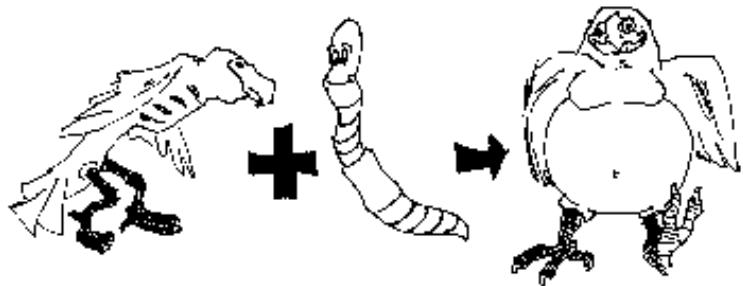
Anions or Cations

**6.8 - TYPES OF REACTIONS**

Type of Reaction	Definition	Examples
Synthesis		$2\text{H}_2 + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ $4\text{Fe} + 3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow 2\text{Fe}_2,$ $\text{N}_2 + 3\text{H}_2 \rightarrow 2\text{NH}_3$
Decomposition		$\text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{H}_2 + \text{O}_2$ $\text{CaCO}_3 \rightarrow \text{CaO} + \text{CO}_2$
Single Replacement		$\text{Cu} + 2\text{AgNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 + 2\text{Ag}$ $\text{F}_2 + 2\text{NaCl} \rightarrow \text{Cl}_2 + 2\text{NaF}$
Double Replacement		$\text{AgNO}_3 + \text{NaCl} \rightarrow \text{AgCl} + \text{NaNO}_3$ $\text{Na}_2\text{S} + 2\text{HCl} \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{S} + 2\text{NaCl}$
Combustion		$2\text{H}_2(g) + \text{O}_2(g) \rightarrow 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(g)$

CARTOON CHEMISTRY

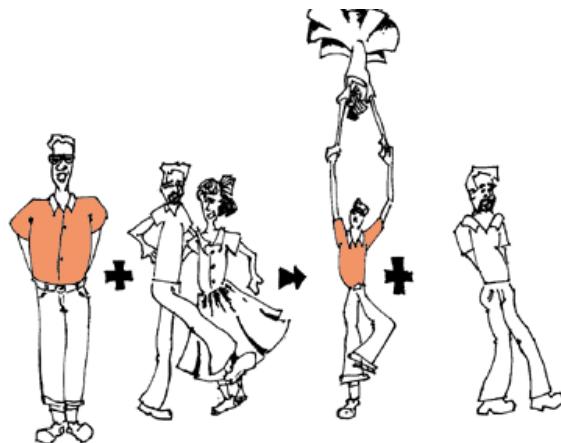
Describe the chemical reaction illustrated below each diagram:



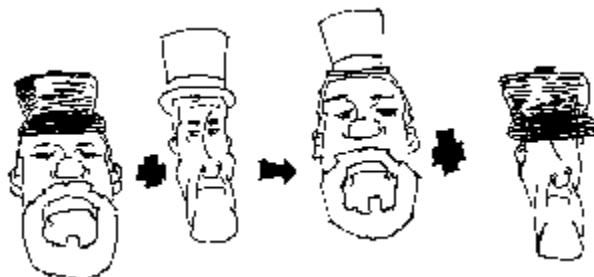
Type of reaction: _____



Type of reaction: _____

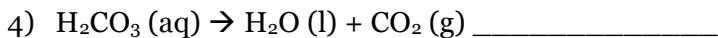
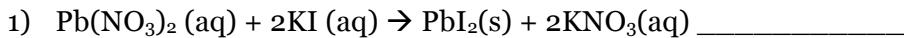


Type of reaction: _____



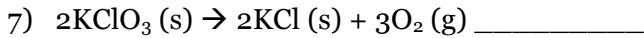
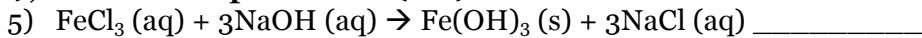
Type of reaction: _____

Try These: Classify the following reactions as synthesis (S), decomposition (D), single replacement (SR), or double replacement (DR).



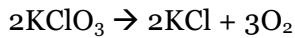
CLASSWORK:

Part I: Classify the reactions as synthesis (S), decomposition (D), single replacement (SR), or double replacement (DR).



Part II: Answer the following questions.

1. Given the balanced equation:



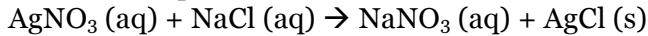
Which type of reaction is represented by this equation?

- (1) synthesis
- (2) decomposition
- (3) single replacement
- (4) double replacement

2. Which list includes three types of chemical reactions?

- (1) condensation, double replacement, and sublimination
- (2) condensation, solidification, and synthesis
- (3) decomposition, double replacement, and synthesis
- (4) decomposition, solidification, and sublimation

3. Given the balanced equation:



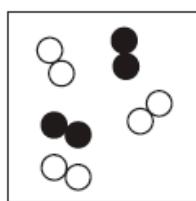
This reaction is classified as

- (1) synthesis
- (2) decomposition
- (3) single replacement
- (4) double replacement

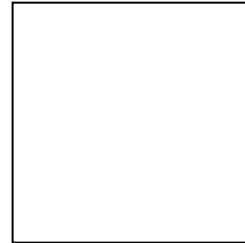
4. Given the reaction between two different elements in the gaseous state:



Box A below represents a mixture of the two reactants before the reaction occurs. The product of this reaction is a gas. In Box B, draw the system after the reaction has gone to completion, based on the Law of Conservation of Matter.



Box A

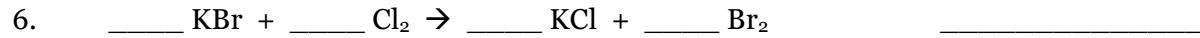


System Before Reaction

Part III: Balance and classify these reactions as synthesis (S), decomposition (D), single replacement (SR), and double replacement (DR).

Balance the equation...

...and classify it.



6.8 – Chemical Reactions - HOMEWORK

GOOD PRACTICE MAKES PERFECT

Identify what type of reaction each of the following is – synthesis (S), decomposition (D), combustion (C), single-displacement (SD), or double-displacement (DD).

- _____ 1. $2 \text{KI} + \text{Cl}_2 \rightarrow 2 \text{KCl} + \text{I}_2$
- _____ 2. $2 \text{ZnS} + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow 2 \text{ZnO} + 2 \text{S}$
- _____ 3. $\text{K}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{CuSO}_4 \rightarrow \text{CuCO}_3 + \text{K}_2\text{SO}_4$
- _____ 4. $2 \text{NaHCO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{CO}_2$
- _____ 5. $\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{SO}_3 \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$
- _____ 6. $2 \text{H}_2 + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow 2 \text{H}_2\text{O}$
- _____ 7. $\text{CaCO}_3 \rightarrow \text{CaO} + \text{CO}_2$
- _____ 8. $\text{Li}_2\text{O} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow 2 \text{LiOH}$
- _____ 9. $\text{K}_2\text{CO}_3 + 2 \text{AgNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Ag}_2\text{CO}_3 + 2 \text{KNO}_3$
- _____ 10. $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 + \text{Zn} \rightarrow \text{ZnSO}_4 + \text{H}_2$
- _____ 11. $2 \text{KClO}_3 \rightarrow 2 \text{KCl} + 3 \text{O}_2$
- _____ 12. $\text{C}_3\text{H}_8 + 5 \text{O}_2 \rightarrow 3 \text{CO}_2 + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O}$
- _____ 13. $\text{Co(OH)}_3 + 3 \text{HNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Co(NO}_3)_3 + 3 \text{HOH}$
- _____ 14. $\text{CaO} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{Ca(OH)}_2$
- _____ 15. $\text{Ba(ClO}_3)_2 \rightarrow \text{BaCl}_2 + 3 \text{O}_2$
- _____ 16. $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Na}_2\text{O} + \text{CO}_2$
- _____ 17. $2 \text{AgC}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2 + \text{K}_2\text{CrO}_4 \rightarrow \text{Ag}_2\text{CrO}_4 + 2 \text{KC}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2$
- _____ 18. $2 \text{KOH} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow \text{K}_2\text{SO}_4 + 2 \text{HOH}$
- _____ 19. $2 \text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{SH} + 9 \text{O}_2 \rightarrow 4 \text{CO}_2 + 6 \text{H}_2\text{O} + 2 \text{SO}_2$
- _____ 20. $2 \text{KI} + \text{Cl}_2 \rightarrow 2 \text{KCl} + \text{I}_2$
- _____ 21. $2 \text{NaCl} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow \text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4 + 2 \text{HCl}$
- _____ 22. $\text{Al(OH)}_3 + 3 \text{HC}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{Al(C}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2)_3 + 3 \text{HOH}$
- _____ 23. $\text{C}_6\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_6 + 6 \text{O}_2 \rightarrow 6 \text{CO}_2 + 6 \text{H}_2\text{O}$
- _____ 24. $\text{Ni(ClO}_3)_2 \rightarrow \text{NiCl}_2 + 3 \text{O}_2$
- _____ 25. $\text{Cd}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2 + 3 (\text{NH}_4)_2\text{S} \rightarrow 3 \text{CdS} + 2 (\text{NH}_4)_3\text{PO}_4$
- _____ 26. $2\text{Li} + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow 2\text{Li}_2\text{O}$
- _____ 27. $2\text{Na} + \text{Cl}_2 \rightarrow 2\text{NaCl}$
- _____ 28. $4\text{Fe} + 3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow 2\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$
- _____ 29. $\text{AgNO}_3 + \text{NaCl} \rightarrow \text{AgCl} + \text{NaNO}_3$
- _____ 30. $\text{Ca} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{Ca(OH)}_2 + \text{H}_2$
- _____ 31. $\text{CaCl}_2 + 2\text{AgNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Ca(NO}_3)_2 + 2\text{AgCl}$
- _____ 32. $\text{CH}_4 + 2\text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{CO}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$

Sample Regents Questions and More Practice!

1. Given the word equation:



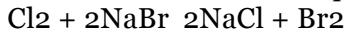
Which type of chemical reaction is represented by this equation?

- (1) double replacement
- (2) single replacement
- (3) decomposition
- (4) synthesis

2. In which type of chemical reaction do two or more reactants combine to form one product, only?

- (1) synthesis
- (2) decomposition
- (3) single replacement
- (4) double replacement

3. Given the balanced equations representing two chemical reactions:



Which type of chemical reactions are represented by these equations?

- (1) single replacement and decomposition
- (2) single replacement and double replacement
- (3) synthesis and decomposition
- (4) synthesis and double replacement

4. Which balanced equation represents a single-replacement reaction?

- (1) $\text{Mg} + 2\text{AgNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Mg}(\text{NO}_3)_2 + 2\text{Ag}$
- (2) $2\text{Mg} + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow 2\text{MgO}$
- (3) $\text{MgCO}_3 \rightarrow \text{MgO} + \text{CO}_2$
- (4) $\text{MgCl}_2 + 2\text{AgNO}_3 \rightarrow 2\text{AgCl} + \text{Mg}(\text{NO}_3)_2$

Read pages 256-264 in your textbook and answer question #3 from page 264 in the space below:

3.

a. _____

b. _____

c. _____

d. _____

e. _____

f. _____

g. _____

Look ahead? Tomorrow, we will be learning about the activity series. Read pages 265-267 to get a sneak peak!