

Name: Answer! Date: _____

Chemistry ~ Ms. Hart Class: _____ Anions or Cations

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JUSTICE

Unit 6 Review Sheet

- All chemical reactions have a conservation of
 - mass, only
 - mass and charge, only
 - charge and energy, only
 - ☒ mass, charge, and energy
- Which equation represents a double replacement reaction?
 - $2\text{Na} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow 2\text{NaOH} + \text{H}_2$
 - $\text{CaCO}_3 \rightarrow \text{CaO} + \text{CO}_2$
 - ☒ $\text{LiOH} + \text{HCl} \rightarrow \text{LiCl} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow 2 \text{ compounds!}$
 - $\text{CH}_4 + 2\text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{CO}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$
- Which equation represents a double replacement reaction?
 - $2\text{Na} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow 2\text{NaOH} + \text{H}_2$ oops!
 - $\text{CaCO}_3 \rightarrow \text{CaO} + \text{CO}_2$
 - ☒ $\text{LiOH} + \text{HCl} \rightarrow \text{LiCl} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$
 - $\text{CH}_4 + 2\text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{CO}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$
- Which equation shows a conservation of mass?
 - $\text{Na} + \text{Cl}_2 \rightarrow \text{NaCl}$
 - $\text{Al} + \text{Br}_2 \rightarrow \text{AlBr}_3$
 - $\text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{H}_2 + \text{O}_2$
 - ☒ $\text{PCl}_5 \rightarrow \text{PCl}_3 + \text{Cl}_2$ balanced! same # of atoms
- What is the percent composition by mass of hydrogen in NH_4HCO_3 (gram-formula mass = 79 grams/mole)?

$\frac{5}{79} \times 100$

 - 5.1%
 - 10.0%
 - ☒ 6.3%
 - 50.0%
- A substance has an empirical formula of CH_2 and a molar mass of 56 grams per mole. The molecular formula for this compound is

$\frac{56}{14} = 4 \rightarrow \text{multiply by subscript most active} \rightarrow \text{mass} = 14$

 - CH_2
 - ☒ C_4H_8 #2
 - C_4H_6
 - C_8H_4
- The percentage by mass of Br in the compound AlBr_3 is closest to

$\frac{207}{240}$

 - 10%
 - 75%
 - 25%
 - ☒ 90%
- In which compound is the percent composition by mass of chlorine equal to 42%?
 - HClO (gram-formula mass = 52 g/mol)
 - HClO_2 (gram-formula mass = 68 g/mol)
 - ☒ HClO_3 (gram-formula mass = 84 g/mol)
 - HClO_4 (gram-formula mass = 100 g/mol)
- Write the empirical formula for the compound C_8H_{18} .

C_4H_9
- Given the unbalanced equation:

$$\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3 + 3\text{CO} \rightarrow 2\text{Fe} + 3\text{CO}_2$$

When the equation is correctly balanced using the smallest whole number coefficients, what is the coefficient of CO ? (2 points, 1 for correct answer and 1 for showing work)

 - 1
 - 2
 - ☒ 3
 - 4
- The gram formula mass of $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{CO}_3$ is
 - 46.0 g
 - 64.0 g
 - 78.0 g
 - ☒ 96.0 g
- Given the balanced equation:

$$\text{AgNO}_3(\text{aq}) + \text{NaCl}(\text{aq}) \rightarrow \text{NaNO}_3(\text{aq}) + \text{AgCl}(\text{s})$$

This reaction is classified as

 - synthesis
 - decomposition
 - single replacement
 - ☒ double replacement
- What is the percent by mass of oxygen in Fe_2O_3 (formula mass = 160)

$3 \times 16 = 48$
 $\frac{48}{160}$

 - 16%
 - ☒ 30%
 - 56%
 - 70%
- According to Reference Table J, which of these metals will react most readily with 1.0 M HCl to produce $\text{H}_2(\text{g})$?

Which metal is more active than H_2

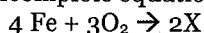
 - Ca
 - ☒ K
 - Mg
 - Zn
- Which metal can replace Cr in Cr_2O_3 ?

Which metal is higher than Cr?

 - nickel
 - lead
 - copper
 - ☒ aluminum
- Which substance has the same molecular and empirical formulas?
 - C_6H_4
 - C_2H_4
 - ☒ CH_4 !!
 - $\text{C}_6\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_6$

$\text{H}_2\text{O} = \text{empirical} + \text{molecular}$

17. Given the incomplete equation:



Which compound is represented by X?

- (1) FeO
- (2) Fe₂O₃
- (3) Fe₃O₂
- (4) Fe₃O₄

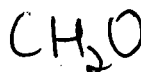
18. a) Show a correct **numerical setup** for calculating the formula mass of glucose, C₆H₁₂O₆. DO NOT SOLVE. JUST SET UP THE EQUATION

$$6(12) + 12(1) + 6(16)$$

max

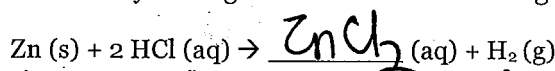
of atoms

b) Write the empirical formula for the compound C₆H₁₂O₆.



19. During a laboratory activity, a student reacted a piece of zinc with 0.1 M HCl (aq).

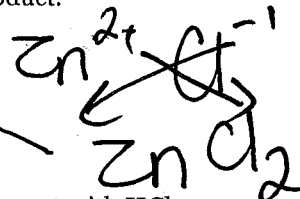
a) Complete the equation below by writing the formula of the missing product.



b) What type of reaction is this?

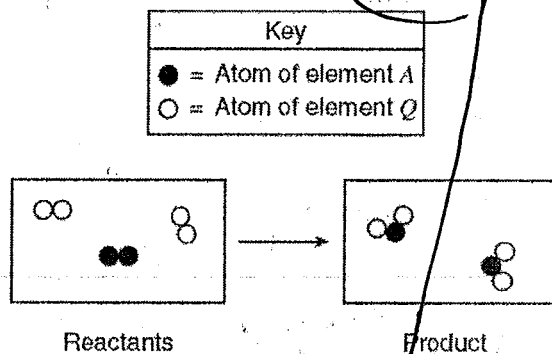
1 element

SR → 1 compound

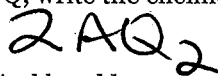


c) Based on Reference Table J, identify one metal that *not* spontaneously react with HCl.

20. The particle diagrams below represent the reaction between two nonmetals, A₂ and Q₂.



a) Using the symbols A and Q, write the chemical formula of the product.



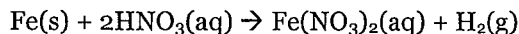
b) Identify the type of chemical bond between an atom of element A and an atom of element Q.

covalent

c) Compare the total mass of the reactants to the total mass of the product.

Same! It is conserved!

21. Base your answer to 21a and 21b on the balanced equation below.



a) What is the total number of oxygen atoms represented in the formula of the iron compound produced?

6!

b) Explain, using information from Reference Table J, why this reaction is spontaneous (will occur)